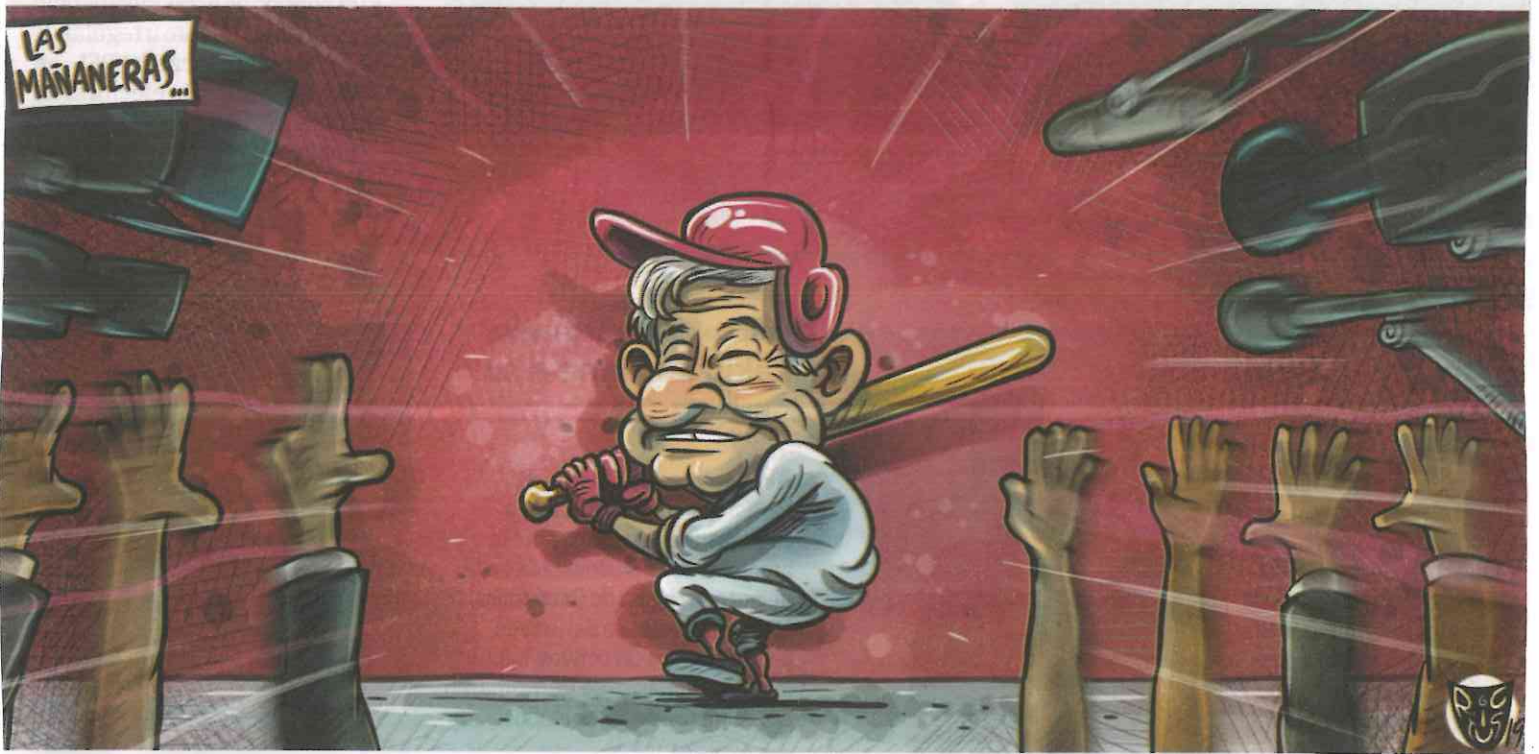

Cartones

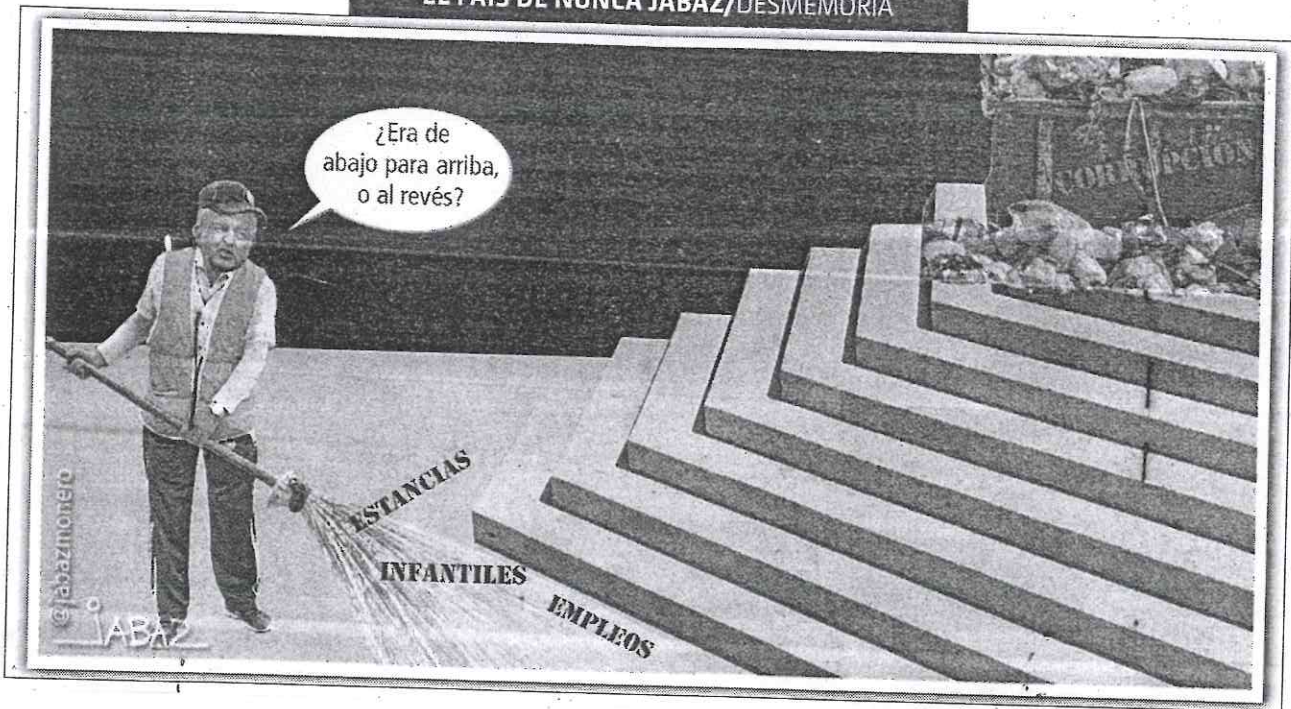




(Popularidad)



EL PAÍS DE NUNCA JABAZ/DESMEMORIA



KEMCHS

Rearmado





RAPÉ/LA HERENCIA MORTAL

