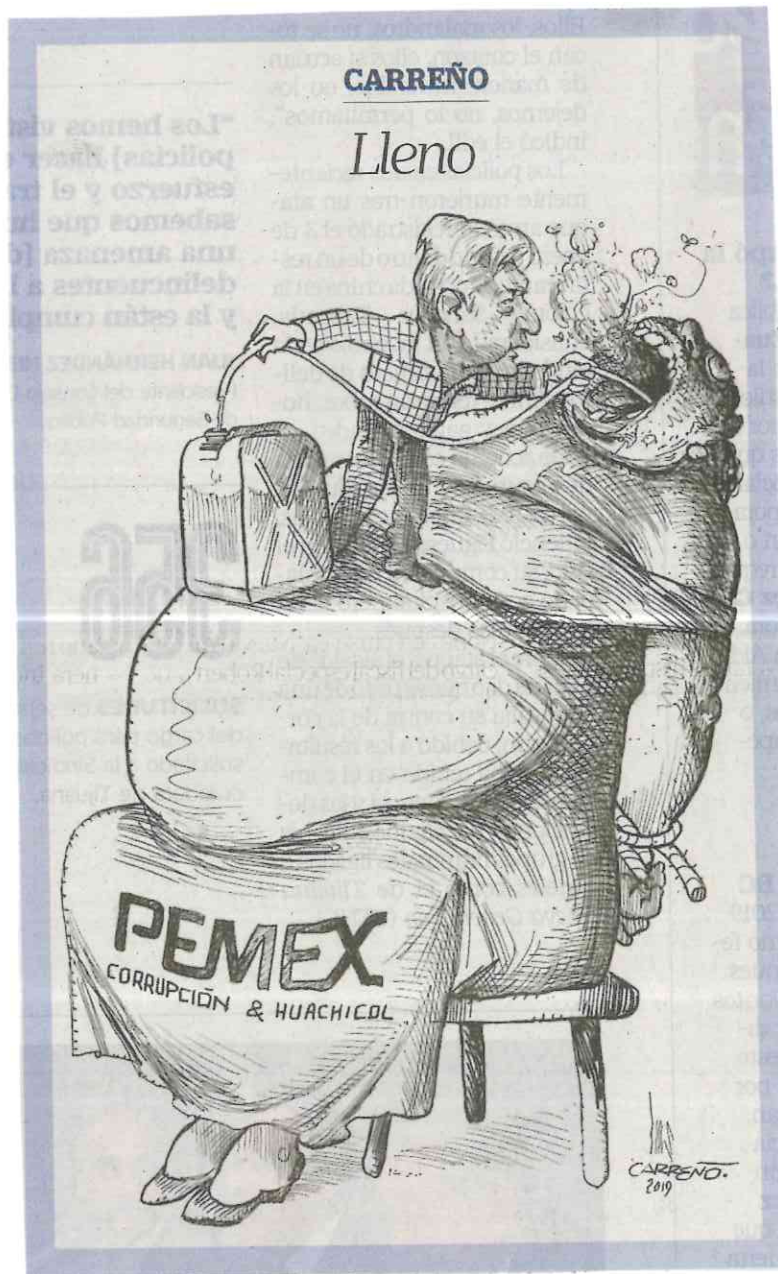
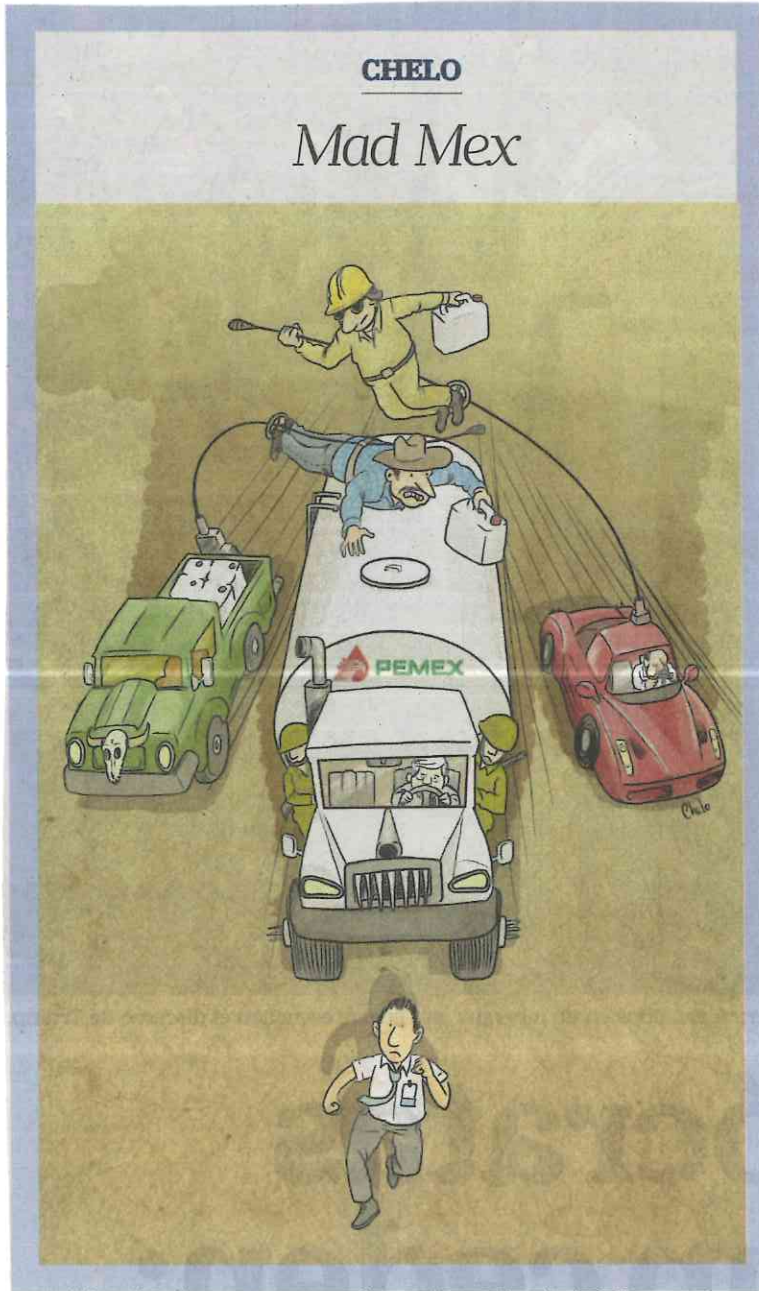

Cartones





CHELO

Mad Mex







EL PAÍS DE NUNCA JABAZ/¿HUACHI QUÉ?

